

Present Perfect Form



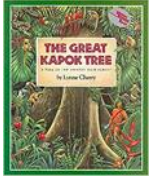
Verbs tell us that someone or something is **doing**, **feeling** or **being**.

*The men **arrived**.*

*The creatures **worried**.*

*The forest **is** silent.*



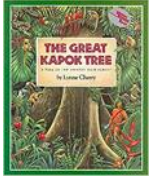


Which are the verbs in this paragraph?

This lushly illustrated book makes a plea for the rainforests of the earth. The green foliage of the jungle covers the pages and hides some of the creatures who become voices for the forest. Two men approach a huge kapok tree and the larger man commands the smaller one to cut it down. Cutting a kapok tree of that size is no easy task and the man soon tires and falls asleep at the base of the tree. One by one the animals approach him and whisper reasons for letting the tree live into his ear as he sleeps.

Verbs tell us that someone or something is **doing**, **feeling** or **being**.





Which are the verbs in this paragraph?

This lushly illustrated book makes a plea for the rainforests of the earth. The green foliage of the jungle covers the pages and hides some of the creatures who become voices for the forest. Two men approach a huge kapok tree and the larger man commands the smaller one to cut it down. Cutting a kapok tree of that size is no easy task and the man soon tires and falls asleep at the base of the tree. One by one the animals approach him and whisper reasons to let the tree live into his ear as he sleeps.

Verbs tell us that someone or something is **doing**, **feeling** or **being**.

Verbs have **tense**. They tell us **when** the action happened.

In the past

In the present

The men **arrived** in the forest.

The men **arrive** in the forest.

We **watched**.

We **watch**.

The man **slept**.

The man **sleeps**.



This way of writing about the past is called the **past tense**.





Present Perfect Form

The present perfect form is created by using **two** verbs: the present form of 'have' with the past participle of the main **verb**.

The monkeys have **come** to the man.

The man has not **woken**.

They have **chattered** to him.



present tense form of
have (*helping verb*)

past participle of main verb
(completed/perfected)





Present perfect form or past tense



Which of these sentences are in the past tense?

Which are in the present perfect form?

The birds flew over the forest.

People have settled on the land.

People settled on the land.

They cleared the underbrush.

They have cleared the underbrush. The birds have flown over the forest.





Present perfect form or past tense

Which of these sentences are in the past tense?

Which are in the present perfect form?



Past tense

The birds flew over the forest.

They cleared the underbrush.

People settled on the land.

Perfect form

The birds have flown over the forest.

They have cleared the underbrush.

People have settled on the land.



Perfect form



The perfect form of the past tense suggests that a **past action** is **still affecting the present**.

Past tense

Perfect form

The animals **persuaded** me.

The animals *have* **persuaded** me.

I **dreamt** such a dream.

I *have* **dreamt** such a dream.

I **changed** my mind.

I *have* **changed** my mind.

The animals **persuaded** me and I am *still* persuaded.

I **dreamt** and I am *still* thinking about my dream.

I **changed** my mind and it is *still* changed.

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