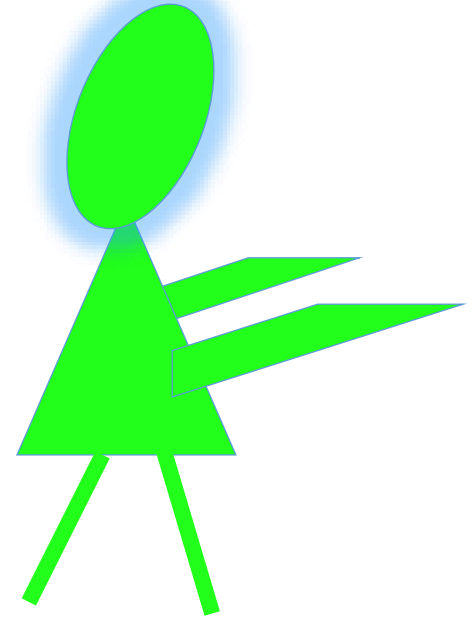


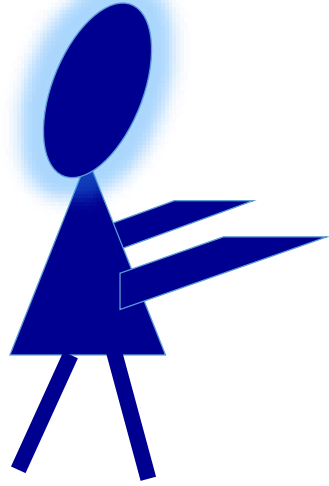
Perfect form of **verbs**

She *has won* all of her fights in this competition.

Ali *has achieved* a top score.

We *have tried* our best.





Perfect form

The perfect form of the past tense suggests that a past action is *still affecting the present*.

Simple past

Ali *punctured* the ball.

I *injured* my knee.

We *had* a horrible day .

Perfect form

Ali *has punctured* the ball.

I *have injured* my knee.

We *have had* a horrible day.

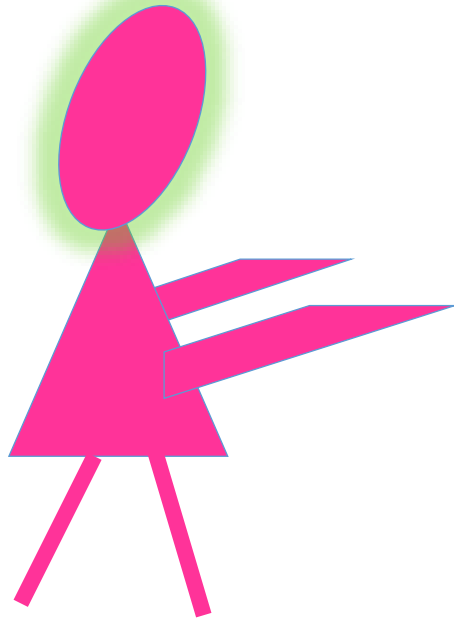
Ali punctured the ball *in the past* and it is *still* flat.

I injured my knee *in the past* and it *still* hurts!

We had a horrible day *in the past* and we are *still* in it!

Perfect Form

The perfect form is created using the verb 'have/has'.



*Basanti **has** collected four trophies.*

*She **has** skated here for years.*

*We **have** picked our teams already.*

*Asha **has** taken the last drink.*

*I **have** forgotten my kit.*

*Tom **has** swum in three competitions.*



Perfect Form

has/have + verb-ed

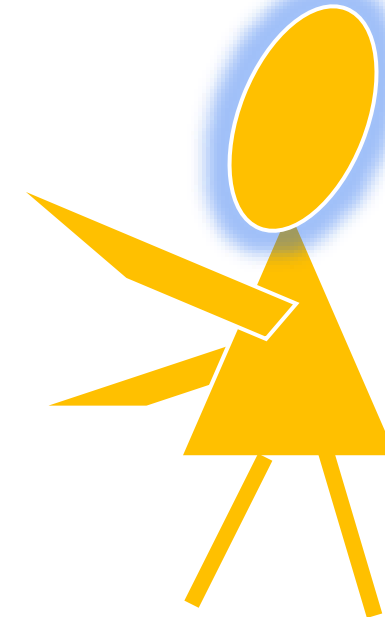
Perfect form

Change these sentences into the *simple past*,
and then the *perfect form*.

Basanti balances carefully .

We ride our bikes.

Ali catches the ball.



Simple past

Basanti *balanced* carefully.

Ali *caught* the ball.

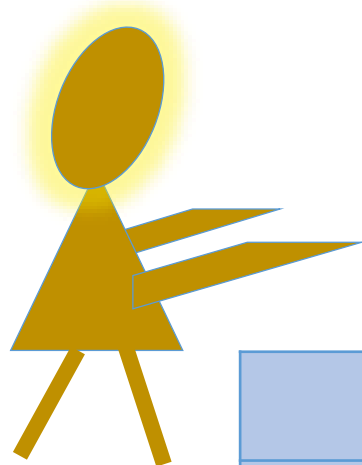
We *rode* our bikes.

Perfect form

Basanti *has balanced* carefully.

Ali *has caught* the ball.

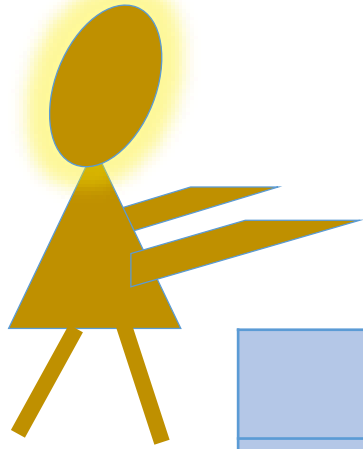
We *have ridden* our bikes.



Perfect form of past tense

Simple past	Perfect form
<p><i>My day really sucked.</i></p> <p><i>Basanti was cross with me.</i></p> <p><i>The teacher shouted.</i></p> <p><i>I sulked all evening.</i></p>	

*Turn these verbs into **perfect** form.*



Perfect form of past tense

Simple past	Perfect form
<p><i>My day really sucked.</i></p> <p><i>Basanti was cross with me.</i></p> <p><i>The teacher shouted.</i></p> <p><i>I sulked all evening.</i></p>	<p><i>My day has really sucked.</i></p> <p><i>Basanti has been cross.</i></p> <p><i>The teacher has shouted.</i></p> <p><i>I have sulked all evening.</i></p>